

## Adaptations

### Mark scheme

1.    **A**    wide, to stop the bird sinking into the sand                      **4**  
       **B**    long, to reach animals buried deep in the sand                      **1**  
       **C**    long, to help the bird to see predators approaching                  **3**  
       **D**    thick, to provide an insulating layer                                      **2**
2.    **A**    for floating    **3**  
       **B**    to deter predators    **1**  
       **C**    for climbing    **2**  
       **D**    for reducing water loss    **4**
3.    (a)    4  
       (b)    2  
       (c)    2  
       (d)    1
4.    (a)    2  
       (b)    3  
       (c)    1  
       (d)    3
5.    (a)    3  
       (b)    1  
       (c)    4  
       (d)    1